

ВСТАВКА ПРОПУЩЕННОГО СЛОВА

(A5-A6, B4-B6, B21-B22)

Задание на заполнение пропусков подходящими по смыслу словами представляет собой небольшой текст либо отдельные предложения с пропущенными словами без вариантов ответа. В каждый пропуск нужно вставить только одно слово. Этим словом может быть что угодно: вспомогательный или смысловый глагол, наречие, союз, предлог, одна из степеней сравнения прилагательного или наречия. Но чаще всего в этом задании проверяются местоимения! Нередко пропуск является частью устойчивого выражения, вопросительным словом или союзной конструкцией. Примерный перечень наиболее часто проверяемых слов и словосочетаний вы найдете в следующей таблице.

ПЕРЕЧЕНЬ ТИПИЧНЫХ СЛОВ ДЛЯ ВСТАВКИ

ПРЕДЛОГИ после глаголов, прилагательных, существительных, образа действия	
a cure FOR an illness an answer TO the problem BY accident IN common with IN my opinion ON average	to be (un)familiar WITH sth to be addicted TO games to be aware OF sth to be divided INTO teams to be enthusiastic ABOUT sth to be thankful FOR the advice
to bear sth IN mind to congratulate sb ON sth to disapprove OF sb to make use OF your time to pride oneself ON sth to range FROM ... to ...	to find OUT information to give UP a habit to let people DOWN to look AFTER sb to put UP with the noise to take UP a hobby
IT – THERE (на месте подлежащего)	
IT is so hard to lose weight. IT is said ... / IT is known ... / IT seems that ... IT / THIS / THAT is a good way to improve... make IT possible, make IT clear, find IT difficult	it is no good it's a pity it is (not) worth it is easy / necessary
THERE are a few jobs available in industries.	there is no doubt there is no limit

<p>THERE was less crime in those days. During their trip THERE was a terrible storm. THERE is nowhere to escape.</p>	<p>there is no need there is no point in</p>
<p>сравнение с THAN</p>	
<p>The world is getting MORE and more crowded. People are becoming much MORE interested in... Bicycles are far LESS expensive. For more THAN a century.../ The weather is worse THAN it was yesterday.</p>	
<p>It involves teams RATHER THAN individuals. They WOULD rather spend time with the families THAN stay late in the office.</p>	
<p>You had BETTER eat fewer sweet things.</p>	
<p>SO / SUCH ... THAT ...</p>	
<p>Her house is SO small that I changed my mind. She had never had SUCH an interesting job before. He wrote SUCH an enthusiastic letter that the boss...</p>	
<p>SO THAT – для того, чтобы</p>	
<p>Nannies look after the children SO that parents can go to work.</p>	
<p>SUCH AS = LIKE – например</p>	
<p>The big cities SUCH as Milan, Rome and... In a big family such AS mine... such great composers AS Beethoven and Bach Some sports LIKE cycling or...</p>	
<p>LIKE – как будто AS – как, в качестве</p>	
<p>something LIKE this I look LIKE an experienced runner. I feel LIKE crying. They are treated LIKE royalty. THERE is no place LIKE home. What's the weather LIKE today?</p>	<p>AS a result in the same way AS I work AS a tour guide. This will come AS a surprise to you. We should eat vegetables AS a part of a healthy diet.</p>
<p>AS ... AS</p>	

as imaginative AS they used to be
as far AS we know...

AS WELL

Some plastics can be recycled as WELL.
You may find a solution to the problem as WELL.

WHAT

WHAT is the weather like today?
WHAT does your house look like?
WHAT is this button for?
He asks WHAT my hobbies are. (какой)
I wasn't sure WHAT to do. (что именно)
It is clear WHAT most teens prefer.
We know much about WHAT is happening in the world.
Individuality is WHAT makes them special. (то что)
You don't have WHAT is needed.
WHAT he means is that ... // WHAT is true is that...
WHAT is more, ...

WHERE

a place WHERE people come to work
the only country in the world WHERE people ...

HOW

He learnt HOW to make clothes. (как)
They saw HOW well he drew. (насколько)
You know HOW envious I've been about...
I'll show you HOW much (money) online stores charge.

WHY

WHY do people keep trying?
Explain WHY you think you are...
That's WHY security is very strict there.

WHOSE

pupils WHOSE parents were...
a man WHOSE opinion I respect

the building WHOSE roof was blown off
FEW – LITTLE
a FEW years ago... / there are so FEW calories in lettuce More people on public transport means FEWER cars on the road. anyone with a LITTLE money ... You may be a LITTLE bit nervous.
ONE
ONE of the reasons for it is that they... ONE of the smallest countries in the world communicate with ONE another
OTHER
It has a larger vocabulary than any OTHER language. contact with each OTHER
BOTH ... AND
a city where BOTH the modern and the historical can be... exercise so popular with BOTH the young and the old
EITHER – NEITHER
I don't wear jeans and NEITHER does my sister. NEITHER of my parents wants to go abroad. I drink NEITHER coffee nor tea. Graffiti is something you either love OR hate.
NOT ONLY ... BUT ALSO (AS WELL)
Honey is valued not only as a foodstuff but ALSO as a medicine. Littering doesn't only make a place ugly, but it ALSO endangers wildlife. Not ONLY will he surprise you, but you may find a friend as WELL.
NO – NOT – NOT ... ANY
I had NO experience of travel. He has NO regrets about it at all. there are NOT many people

<p>We are NOT going to reach our destination any quicker. It is NO longer the trade centre. I'm not a child ANY more.</p>
<p>ВОЗВРАТНЫЕ МЕСТОИМЕНИЯ</p>
<p>look at YOURSELF in the mirror I consider MYSELF to be...</p>
<p>ВСПОМОГАТЕЛЬНЫЕ ГЛАГОЛЫ</p>
<p>You ARE completely wrong about it. Two million bicycles ARE bought each year. Who WAS the television invented by? DID you use to play sports? News HAS just come in that...</p>
<p>DO</p>
<p>people DO their best DO sb a favour DO the laundry DO the dishes DO research DO revision</p>
<p>MAKE</p>
<p>MAKE a wish / MAKE use of sth / MAKE an effort MAKE a fuss / MAKE an appointment It doesn't MAKE any difference. He MAKES me feel happy. (заставлять) to MAKE friends easily MAKE sure you go to... to MAKE up my MIND (принять решение) Technologies MAKE our lives easier. (делать что-то каким-то)</p>
<p>TAKE</p>
<p>TAKE a break / TAKE turns / TAKE sth seriously to TAKE PART in the match to TAKE off your coat / TAKE after your parents The meeting will TAKE PLACE in a restaurant. take CARE of the children</p>

<p>TAKE up a hobby / The flight will TAKE off... It TAKES me an hour to get there. TAKE notice / TAKE pride in sb / TAKE smb by surprise</p>
<p>COME</p>
<p>COME to an agreement / COME to an end COME across / COME as a surprise</p>
<p>УСТОЙЧИВЫЕ ВЫРАЖЕНИЯ С ГЛАГОЛАМИ</p>
<p>to bear sth in MIND / I don't MIND KEEP a secret / KEEP in touch It GOES without saying... GIVE up smoking TURN up for a meal / TURN upside down PUT ideas into practice / PUT up with smth LET me know / LET smb down pay more ATTENTION to</p>
<p>MATTER</p>
<p>It doesn't MATTER whether you're just a beginner. no MATTER what people say as a MATTER of fact</p>
<p>ВРЕМЯ, ВОЗРАСТ</p>
<p>from TIME to time / it's TIME to slow down / it's a waste of TIME How much TIME does it take? at the SAME TIME He is seven years OLD. at the AGE of 37 five thousand years AGO EVERY two or three years THESE days</p>
<p>WAY</p>
<p>on their WAY home the WAY we live by the WAY (кстати)</p>
<p>OWN</p>

They were quite used to being on their OWN. earn some money of my OWN
РАЗНОЕ
on the other HAND to give sb a HAND / to wash by HAND / to lend sb a HAND with sth to go hand in HAND to HAND in your homework to be a PART of sth from my POINT of view / to see sb's POINT / there's no POINT in asking in ORDER to get a good result ACCORDING to the latest statistics lucky ENOUGH to find a job it is WORTH visiting it was no USE trying BECAUSE of the high costs of COURSE a WELL-known fact how someone ELSE thinks a LOT of / a BIT of ALL over the world / ALL day long

РЕКОМЕНДАЦИИ К ЗАДАНИЯМ НА ВСТАВКУ ПРОПУЩЕННОГО СЛОВА

1. Прочитайте предложение, не обращая внимания на пропущенное слово, чтобы понять его основное содержание. Читайте предложение целиком, а не только слова, стоящие до и после пропуска, т.к. там могут быть 'подсказки', которые помогут догадаться, какое именно слово пропущено. Попробуйте понять, какое именно слово пропущено при помощи перевода предложения на русский язык.
2. Проанализируйте структуру предложения, чтобы определить, какая часть речи либо какой член предложения пропущен:
 - На месте пропущенного подлежащего, как правило, стоят местоимения I, THERE, WHAT, ONE.
 - Если пропущено сказуемое или его часть, определите его временную форму, выберите соответствующий вспомогательный глагол (для V1-V6) либо смысловый глагол (в заданиях B21-B22).

Смысловые глаголы в заданиях B21-B22 обычно очень простые – DO, MAKE, TAKE, COME, GO, GIVE, GET, PUT, HAVE – и почти всегда являются частью какого-либо устойчивого выражения.

- Пропущенным словом в заданиях B21-B22 может быть не только глагол, но и существительное, являющееся частью устойчивого выражения.
- Первым пропущенным словом в вопросительном предложении может быть вопросительное слово WHO, WHAT, WHICH, HOW, WHEN, WHERE, WHY, WHOSE.

Эти же слова могут являться союзами, соединяющими главное и придаточное предложение.

- На месте определения (обычно перед существительным) стоит местоимение SOME, OTHER, NO, FEW, LITTLE, ONE of the, OWN, SAME, либо часть сравнительной конструкции MORE, LESS, MOST, THAN, AS ... AS.
- На месте дополнения нередко можно увидеть местоимения MYSELF, YOURSELVES, ME, EACH OTHER и т.п.
- Часто проверяемыми наречиями являются SO, SUCH, AS, LIKE, NOT ONLY ... BUT ALSO, AS WELL, ELSE, ENOUGH, BOTH ... AND, EITHER ... OR, NEITHER ... NOR.
- И, наконец, частицы NOT, TO, которые не являются членами предложения.

3. Если не удастся заполнить пропуск с первой попытки, переходите к следующему предложению, затем вернитесь и проанализируйте пропущенное предложение ещё раз. Если сможете понять, какое слово пропущено по-русски, то наверняка переведёте его на английский и верно заполните пропуск.

4. Прочитайте предложения снова, чтобы убедиться, что вставленные слова подходят по смыслу, а также написаны правильно.

Важно! Иногда в заданиях на вставку слов встречаются два возможных варианта ответа, например, at the same / very time, it / this, if / whether, who / that, which / that, some / other, many / all, a lot of / a bit of. Помните, что вписать в бланк ответов вы можете только одно слово, даже если возможны несколько вариантов. Любой из двух подходящих вариантов будет засчитан как верный ответ.